# HUMAN FACTORS IN COMPLEX SYSTEMS

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# Video

## Summary Points

People make errors
 including good people –
 even smart, competent,
 well trained professional
 people who are
 committed to doing a
 good job sometimes get
 it wrong



### What Kind of Errors?

#### **ERRORS**

MITIGATIONS (NOT EXHAUSTIVE)

Slips and Lapses

- HF environment
- Don't rely on perfection

Mistakes

- Training
- Secondary information

Skills

- Training
- Practice

Violations

- Education
- Solid Barriers

## Summary Points

- People make errors including good people
- Different kinds of errors require different kinds of mitigation



### Complex and Automated Systems

#### **FEATURES**

- Not entirely predictable because they may behave – or fail – in unexpected ways
- May make unrealistic assumptions about human performance
- May not interact smoothly with other systems

#### **WAYS FORWARD**

- Back to basics if the cause of the system is variable make the correction simple
- Use known data are you relying on humans to do what we already know they are unlikely to do?
- Consideration of other systems during certification and validation technology

### **Summary Points**

- People make errors including good people
- Different kinds of errors require different kinds of mitigation
- Complex systems
   need to be designed to
   have simple
   corrections

